### 13 August 2020

### Structured Finance

Scope

Ratings

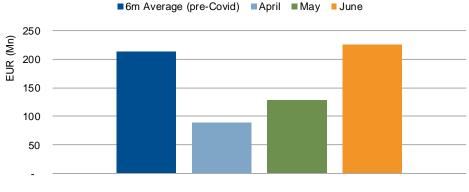
# Italian NPL ABS: collection data improves but uncertainties still linger

Italian NPL securitisations could be starting to get to over Covid-19 effects. June collections were above average volumes registered in the six months preceding Covid-19 (September 2019 to February 2020). Judicial proceeds have bounced back since April's decline, to EUR 83m from EUR 30m, suggesting that collection volumes for the rest of the year should be more aligned with the pre-Covid picture.

That said, June performance relied on an exceptional volume of note sales – EUR 30m versus EUR 1m registered in April. And since these are typically one-off transactions, the performance improvement could be a temporary boost rather than a stable recovery. Even if June performance does represent the beginning of a gradual process of recovery, the contraction of the economy and the risk of a second Covid-19 wave by year-end adds an element of uncertainty.

**Figure 1** illustrates the magnitude of the impact caused by the pandemic: April and May collections were significantly below the previous six-month average volumes<sup>1</sup>, while June collections were 78% higher than those in May and 6% higher than average volumes pre-Covid-19 (see **Figure 2**). Collections have shown an improving trend since the drastic drop in April (-58%), but the recovery process is uncertain given the volatility since the Covid-19 outbreak.

### Figure 1. Total gross proceeds (pre and post Covid scenarios) – all transactions



"6m Average (pre-Covid) refers to the average volumes that were registered from Sep-19 until Feb-20. Source: Scope calculations on servicing reports

**Figure 2** shows that judicial collections have picked up from April's drop, increasing 36% in June versus the six-month pre-Covid average. This is a signal that court activities have restarted after their suspension<sup>2</sup>. Additionally, servicers have significantly increased note sales activity: June proceeds accounted for 19% of total volumes, in comparison with the historical 10-month average of 10% (see **Figure 7**).

However, transaction performance still remains volatile, with nine transactions out of 22 registering a decrease in collection volumes in June compared to the pre-Covid sixmonth average. Fourteen transactions out of 22 registered an increase in collection volumes. (see **Figures 3 and 4**). Additionally, transaction performance has been volatile in the last three months as some transactions that showed an increase in collections in June saw lower volumes in April and May, and vice versa.

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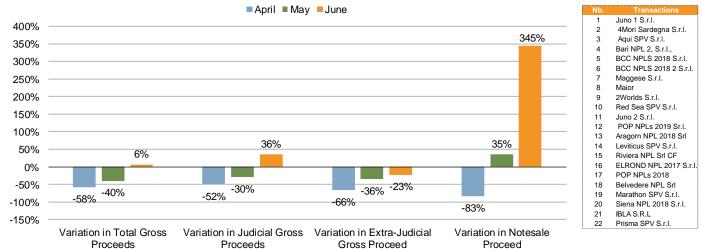
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Collections registered from Sep-19 until Feb-20.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Please refer to the short commentary "Covid-19: court suspensions delay NPL legal proceedings" (Apr-20).



### Figure 2. Post-Covid % variation in collection volumes (monthly collections vs average of six months pre-Covid\*) – all transactions

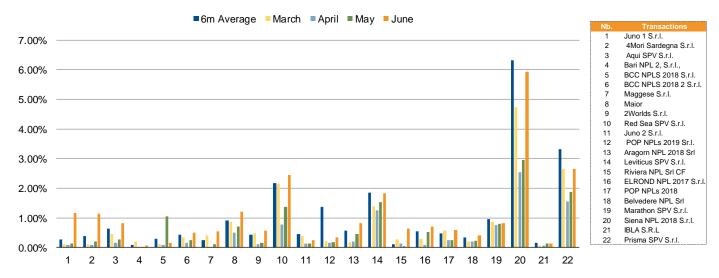
\*The % of Variation is computed comparing April, May and June collections with the average volumes that were registered pre-Covid (i.e. the six months from Sep-19 until Feb-20). Based on the closing dates of transactions nos.19,12,22, the average was computed only for the period Dec-19-Feb-20 for transactions nos.19,12 and for the period Oct-19-Feb-20 for transaction no. 22. The variation in total gross proceeds was computed on a set of 22 transactions, while the variation in judicial, extra-judicial and note sale proceeds was computed on a set of 19 transactions (excluding transactions nos. 20, 21, 22), based on the availability of collections per type of recovery strategy.

Source: Scope calculations on servicing reports

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Below we provide further performance details of Italian NPL securitisations rated by Scope on a deal-by-deal basis<sup>3</sup>. Figures 3 and 4 show that the decrease in collections impacted most transactions until May, but the trend started to revert in June.

### Figure 3. Total gross proceeds: pre and post-Covid scenarios (% of original gross-book-value)\*

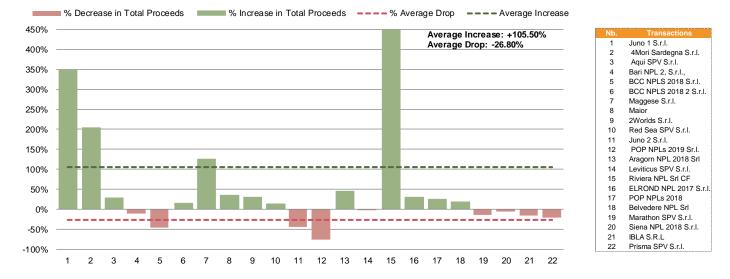


\* The "6m Average" refers to the average collections that were registered from Sep-19 until Feb-20, in a pre-Covid scenario. Based on the closing dates of transactions nos. 19,12,22, the 6m average refers to the average of Dec-19-Feb-20 collections for transactions nos.19,12 and to the average of Oct-19-Feb-20 for transaction no. 22.

Source: Scope calculations on servicing reports.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Analysis has been conducted on 22 transactions out of the 27 rated by Scope, considering monthly collections reports available from January 2020 onwards.

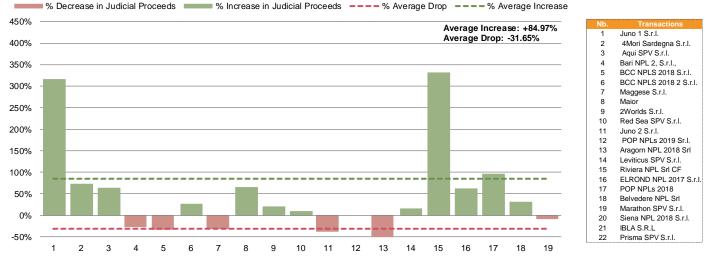
### Figure 4. Total gross proceeds (% variation) – June versus average of 6 months pre-Covid\*



\* The decrease and increase in total proceeds (%) have been computed comparing June collections with average volumes pre-Covid (i.e. the six months from Sep-19 until Feb-20). Based on the closing dates of transactions nos. 19,12,22, June collections have been compared with the average of Dec-19-Feb-20 collections for transactions nos.19,12 and with the average of Oct-19-Feb-20 for transaction no. 22. The average drop has been computed only considering those transactions with a negative variation, while the average increase has been computed only considering transactions with a positive variation. Source: Scope calculations on servicing reports

**Figure 5** and **6** show that in June, both judicial and extra-judicial proceeds continued to be impacted by Covid-19, showing a material degree of dispersion in overall performance. Eleven out of 19 transactions registered lower collections from extra-judicial routes, while only six transactions registered lower volumes from judicial resolutions, compared to pre-Covid. **Figure 7** shows that in June, judicial collections reverted from their previously decreasing trend, sustained by the restart of court activity.

### Figure 5. Judicial gross proceeds (% variation) – June versus average 6 months pre-Covid\*



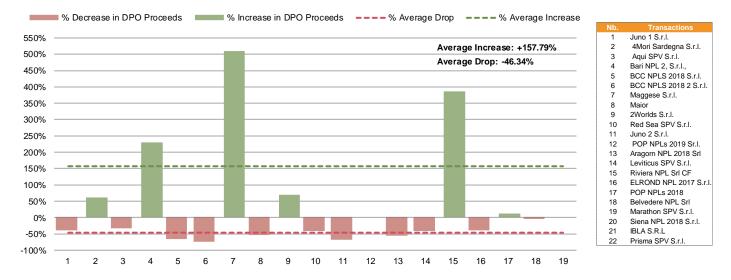
\*The chart refers to a sample of 19 transactions out of the 22, since monthly collections by recovery strategy were not available for transactions nos. 20, 21, 22. The decrease and increase in judicial proceeds (%) have been computed comparing June collections with average pre-Covid volumes (i.e. the six months from Sep-19 until Feb-20). Based on the closing dates of transactions nos. 19,12, June collections have been compared with the average of Dec-19-Feb-20. The average drop was computed only for transactions showing a negative variation, while the average increase has been computed only considering those transactions with a positive variation.

Source: Scope calculations on servicing reports

The three transactions registering a sharp increase in extra-judicial collections in June (**Figure 6**) had between 80% and 100% of the proceeds cashed in from a few borrowers. Collections stemming from big exposures do not necessarily indicate a consistent recovery trend as they are typically one-off events. Additionally, transaction performance has been volatile, since some of the transactions with increased volumes in April and May registered a decrease in collections in June and vice versa

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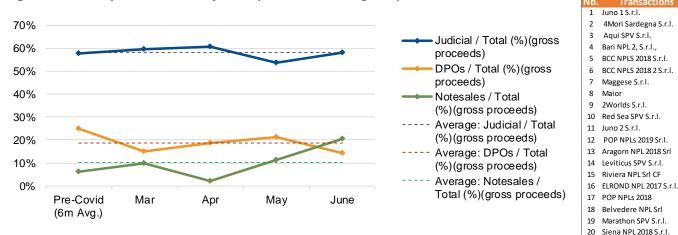
### Figure 6. Extra-judicial proceeds (% variation) – June versus average 6 months pre-Covid\*



\* DPO refers to discounted payoff strategies. The chart refers to a sample of 19 transactions out of the 22, since monthly collections by recovery strategy were not available for transactions nos. 20, 21, 22. The decrease and increase in DPO proceeds (%) have been computed comparing June collections with average pre-Covid volumes (i.e. the six months from Sep-19 until Feb-20). Based on the closing dates of transactions nos. 19,12, June collections have been compared with the average of Dec-19-Feb-20. The average drop was computed only considering transactions with a negative variation, while the average increase was computed only considering transactions with a positive variation. Transaction no. 19 does not report DPOs as collection type. Source: Scope calculations on servicing reports

**Figure 7** shows that servicers have significantly increased their reliance on note sales. While judicial and DPOs strategies show a lower deviation from their historical average, the share of note sales of total proceeds almost doubled in June compared to the historical average (September 2019 to June 2020). Note sales strategies have so far negatively impacted transaction profitability. Scope will closely monitor future note sales to track whether this continues to be the case.

Figure 7. Share of judicial and extra-judicial proceeds in total gross proceeds\*



\* The chart refers to a sample of 19 transactions out of the 22, since monthly collections by recovery strategy were not available for transactions nos. 20, 21, 22. "Pre-Covid (6m Avg.)" refers to the average pre-Covid collections registered from Sep-19 until Feb-20. Source: Scope calculations on servicing reports.

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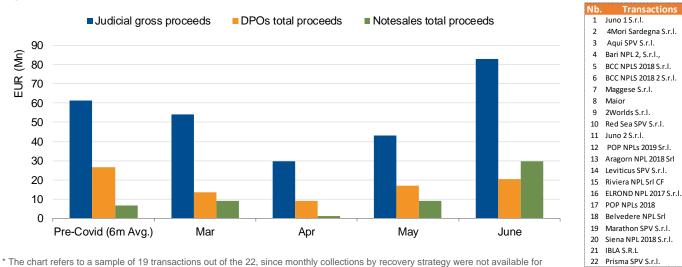
21 IBLA S.R.L

Prisma SPV S.r.l

22

### Figure 8. Judicial and extra-judicial proceeds\*

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\* The chart refers to a sample of 19 transactions out of the 22, since monthly collections by recovery strategy were not available for transactions nos. 20, 21, 22. "Pre-Covid (6m Avg.)" refers to average pre-Covid collections (Sep-19 until Feb-19). Source: Scope calculations on servicing reports



### I. Appendix –NPL securitisations rated by Scope

Dealname/Linkto	Issuance	Seller	Servicer (master and	GBV	Scope class	A rating	Scope clas	s B rating	Coupon A/B	GACS
Rating report	Issuance		special)	(million)	At closing	Current	At closing	Current	Coupon A/B	(Y/N)
Elrond NPL 2017 Srl	17-Jul-17	Credito Valtellinese SpA, Credito Siciliano SpA	Cerved Credit Management SpA, S	1,422	BBB-	B+	B+	CCC	6mE+0.5%/ 6mE+6%	Y
Bari NPL 2017 Srl	17-Dec-17	Banca Popolare di Bari Scpa, Cassa di Risparmio di Orvieto SpA	Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	345	BBB	BB-	B+	CC	6mE+0.3%/ 6mE+6%	Y
GBV of GACS eligible se	curitisations	rated by Scope 2017 (EUR million	)	1,767						
Siena NPL 2018 Srl	18-May-18	Monte dei Paschi di Siena SpA, MPS Capital Services Banca per le Imprese SpA, MPS Leasing & Factoring SpA	Juliet SpA, Italfondiario SpA, Credito Fondiario SpA, Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	24,070	BBB+	BBB+	Not Rated	Not Rated	3mE+1.5%/ 3mE+8%	Y
Aragorn NPL 2018 Srl	18-Jun-18	Credito Valtellinese SpA, Credito Siciliano SpA	Credito Fondiario SpA, Cerved Credit Management SpA	1,671	BBB-	B+	В	CC	6mE+0.5%/ 6mE+7%	Y
Red Sea SPV Srl	18-Jun-18	Banco BPM SpA and Banca Popolare di Milano SpA	Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	5,097	BBB	BBB-	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+0.6%/ 6mE+6%	Y
4Mori Sardegna Srl	18-Jun-18	Banco di Sardegna SpA	Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	1,045	A-	A-*	BB-	B+	6mE+0.9%/ 6mE+8%	Y
2Worlds Srl	18-Jun-18	Banco di Desio e della Brianza SpA, Banca Popolare di Spoleto SpA	Cerved Credit Management SpA, (	1,002	BBB	BBB-	В	B-	6mE+0.4%/ 6mE+8%	Y
BCC NPLS 2018 srl	18-Jul-18	21 co-operative banks co-ordinated by Iccrea SpA and tw o banks belonging to ICCREA Banca SpA	Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	1,046	BBB-	BB-	B+	сс	6mE+0.4%/ 6mE+6%	Y
Juno 1 Srl	18-Jul-18	Banca Nazionale del Lavoro SpA	Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	957	BBB+	BBB+	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+0.6%/ 6mE+8%	Y
Maggese Srl	18-Jul-18	Cassa di Risparmio di Asti SpA, Cassa di Risparmio di Biella e Vercelli-Biverbanca SpA	Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	697	BBB	BBB-	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+0.5%/ 6mE+6%	Y
Maior SPV Srl	18-Aug-18	Unione di Banche Italiane SpA and IW Bank SpA	Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	2,749	BBB	BBB	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+0.5%/ 6mE+6%	Y
IBLA Srl	18-Sep-18	Banca Agricola Popolare di Ragusa ScpA	Italfondiario SpA	349	BBB	BBB	В	В	6mE+0.6%/ 6mE+8%	Y
AQUI SPV Srl	18-Nov-18	BPER Banca SpA, Cassa di Risparmio di Saluzzo SpA and Cassa di Risparmio di Bra SpA	Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	2,082	BBB-	BBB-	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+0.5%/ 6mE+7%	Y
POP NPLS 2018 Srl	18-Nov-18	17 banks	Cerved Credit Management SpA, (	1,578	BBB	BBB	В	В	6mE+0.3%/ 6mE+6%	Y
Riviera NPL Srl	18-Dec-18	Banca Carige SpA and Banca del Monte di Lucca SpA	Italfondiario SpA, Credito Fondiario SpA	964	BBB-	BBB-	B+	B+	6mE+0.65%/ 6mE+7%	Y
BCC NPLS 2018-2 Srl	18-Dec-18	73 co-operative banks	Italfondiario SpA	2,004	BBB	BBB-	B+	В	6mE+0.3%/ 6mE+6%	Y
Belvedere SPV Srl	21-Dec-18	Gemini SPV Srl, Sirius SPV Srl, Antares SPV Srl, 1702 SPV Srl, Adige SPV Srl	Bayview Italia S.r.I. , Prelios Credit Servicing S.p.A.	2,541	BBB	BBB	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+3.25%/6 %	N
GBV of GACS eligible securitisations rated by Scope 2018 (EUR million)				45,311						
GBV of securitisations	rated by Scop	e 2018 (EUR million)		47,852						
Leviticus SPV Srl	19-Feb-19	Banco BPM SpA	Credito Fondiario SpA	7,385	BBB	BBB	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+0.6%/ 6mE+8% 6mE+0.6%/	Y
Juno 2 Srl	19-Feb-19	Banca Nazionale del Lavoro SpA	Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	968	BBB+	BBB+	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+8% 6mE+1.5%/	Y
Prisma	18-Oct-19	Unicredit SpA	Italfondiario SpA, doValue SpA Hoist Italia SrI, Securitisation	6,057	BBB+	BBB+	B-	B-	6mE+9%	Y
Marathon SPV Srl	5-Dec-19	Marte SPV Srl, Pinzolo SPV Srl	Services SpA	5027	BBB+	BBB+	BB	BB	1.8%/8%	N
Iseo SPV Srl	16-Dec-19	UBI Banca SpA	Italfondiario SpA, doValue SpA	858	BBB	BBB	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+0.5%	Y
Futura 2019 Srl	16-Dec-19	Futura SPV Srl	Guber Banca SpA	1,256	BBB	BBB	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+0.3% 6mE+0.3%/	N
BCC NPLs 2019 S.r.l.	19-Dec-19	68 banks	Italfondiario SpA, doValue SpA Prelios Credit Servicing SpA, Fire	1,324	BBB+	BBB+	B-	B-	6mE+6.5% 6mE+0.3%/	Y
POP NPLs 2019 S.r.l.	23-Dec-19	12 banks	SpA	826.7	BBB	BBB	CCC	CCC	6mE+9.5%	Y
		rated by Scope 2019 (EUR million	)	17,419						
GBV of securitisations	ated by Scop	e 2019 (EUR million)		23,702					6mE+0.50(/	
Diana SPV Srl	20-Jun-20	Banca Popolare di Sondrio SCpA	Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	1,000	BBB	BBB	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+0.5%/ 6mE+9.0%	Y
Spring SPV Srl	20-Jun-20	BPER Banca SpA, Banco di Sardegna SpA, Cassa di Risparmio di Bra SpA	Prelios Credit Servicing SpA	1,377	BBB	BBB	Not Rated	Not Rated	6mE+0.5%/ 6mE+9.5%	Y
GBV of GACS-eligible securitisations rated by Scope 2020 (EUR million)										
GBV of GACS-eligible se	Journabulions		,	2,376						

\*Under review for downgrade.



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